Financial Highlights

	2022 HK\$'000	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000
FOR THE YEAR			
Net interest income	355,891	454,888	487,726
(Loss)/profit for the year ¹	(319,408)	831,098	(362,124)
Loan purchases ²	37,710,170	46,023,469	38,924,070
Debts issuance ³	71,765,425	84,165,144	29,356,467
Net premiums written — General insurance businesses — Annuity business	2,211,270 2,528,733	2,839,155 3,003,443	1,841,392 2,537,928
AT YEAR END			
Loan portfolio, net	101,617,693	79,633,967	43,141,592
Debt securities issued	131,075,272	115,652,967	61,909,148
Risk-in-force — Mortgage insurance⁴ — Reverse mortgage insurance⁵	99,117,659 16,276,063	80,571,512 14,037,405	47,602,099 12,335,756
OTHER STATISTICS			
Net interest margin ⁶	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%
Capital adequacy ratio	27.9%	23.4%	37.3%
Cost-to-income ratio ¹	350.0%	35.3%	640.8%
Return on equity ¹	(1.6%)	5.1%	(2.4%)

¹ For comparison purposes, after (i) adjusting for amortisation impact of upfront commissions to banks arising from the new mortgage insurance underwritten to match with premium income being recognised over the loan life; and (ii) excluding the financial results of annuity business, the adjusted profit for the year, return on equity and cost-to-income ratio for 2022 would be HK\$680 million, 5.3% and 30.8% respectively (2021: HK\$868 million, 7.3% and 25.2% respectively; and 2020: HK\$376 million, 3.5% and 44.8% respectively).

² Including the purchase of loans with the Special 100% Guarantee under the SME Financial Guarantee Scheme amounted to HK\$33.4 billion fully guaranteed by the Government for 2022 (2021: HK\$42.9 billion and 2020: HK\$37.6 billion).

³ For debts with tenor of one year or above.

⁴ The risk-in-force excludes exposure that has been covered by quota-share reinsurance arrangement.

⁵ The risk-in-force includes the outstanding balance and undrawn commitment of a reverse mortgage loan, excluding exposure that has been covered by quota-share reinsurance arrangement. Undrawn commitment refers to the amount of expected future payout to the borrower based on the payment term.

⁶ For comparison purposes, after excluding the impact of the purchase of loans with the Special 100% Guarantee under the SME Financial Guarantee Scheme under which the Group only recovered the funding costs without any net interest margin earned, the adjusted net interest margin would be 0.5% (2021: 0.8% and 2020: 1.0%).